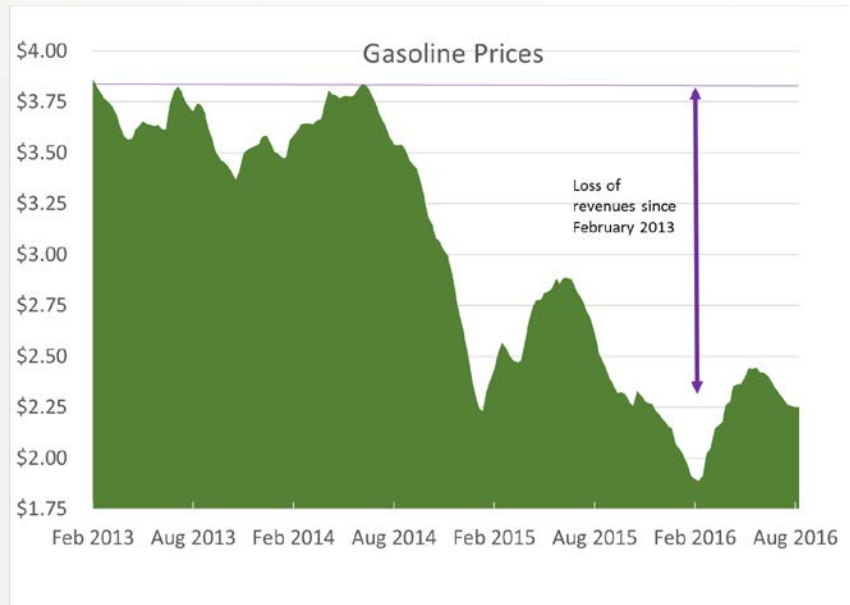


Where Things Stand

Comparing total gas tax revenues from 2013 with 2016, NVTC has experienced a 40 percent decrease in gas tax collections – funding that is used to support capital and operating expenses for transit that serves Fairfax, Arlington and Loudoun counties and the cities of Alexandria, Fairfax and Falls Church. Because the tax is based on the sales price of fuel, the tax fluctuates with the change in the price of fuel. The state gas tax has protections to keep a minimum level of revenue; however, the regional gas tax does not.



What is the regional gas tax?

The gas tax is levied at the rate of 2.1 percent on fuels sold in the Northern Virginia area. The tax is imposed on the sales price of fuel to retail dealers. The tax is collected by the Commonwealth of Virginia, and remitted to NVTC where it is held in trust for NVTC member jurisdictions' restricted use. The NVTC WMATA compact members, which include Fairfax and Arlington counties and the cities of Alexandria, Fairfax and Falls Church, are required to use the tax for Metro subsidies. Loudoun County may use the tax for any transportation purpose.

The regional gas tax was first levied in 1981 at the rate of 2 percent of retail sales. Effective January 1, 2010, the tax was changed to a 2.1 percent tax on a wholesale basis (Virginia Code Section 58.1-2291). The increase in the rate was to account for the loss of dealer profit that was part of the two percent tax base when it was a retail tax.

Why have revenues fallen 40 percent?

While HB2313 created a floor for the statewide gas tax, a floor was not established for the regional gas tax. Because the tax is based on the sales price of fuel, the tax fluctuates with the change in the price of fuel. In 2016, NVTC saw a 40% decrease in gas tax collections compared to 2013, with similar decreases experienced by our partner transportation district, the Potomac and Rappahannock Transportation Commission (PRTC).

What would happen if a regional floor was established?

In 2013, legislation was passed that put a minimum threshold of revenues from the state gas tax – to a level no less than the revenue that was available at the time of the law's passage - effectively protecting the amount of revenue available at the state level. In the last year and a half alone, due to low gas prices and absence of a floor, NVTC experienced a loss of \$23.1 million.